

Name _____

Multiplying Numbers to 5

Multiplication

Multiplication is the mathematical operation in which equal groups of items are added together. The answer is called the **product**.

Directions

Solve.

1.
$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ + 3 \quad \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2.
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \quad \blacksquare \blacksquare \blacksquare \blacksquare \blacksquare \blacksquare \blacksquare \blacksquare \\ + 7 \quad \blacksquare \blacksquare \blacksquare \blacksquare \blacksquare \blacksquare \blacksquare \blacksquare \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3.
$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad \blacklozenge \blacklozenge \\ 2 \quad \blacklozenge \blacklozenge \\ + 2 \quad \blacklozenge \blacklozenge \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2 threes = _____

$2 \times 3 =$ _____

2 sevens = _____

$2 \times 7 =$ _____

3 twos = _____

$3 \times 2 =$ _____

Directions

Write the addition sentence and the multiplication sentence for each picture.

4.
$$\begin{array}{r} \star \star \star \star \quad \star \star \star \star \\ \star \star \star \star \quad \star \star \star \star \\ \hline \end{array}$$

5.
$$\begin{array}{r} \blacktriangle \blacktriangle \blacktriangle \quad \blacktriangle \blacktriangle \blacktriangle \quad \blacktriangle \blacktriangle \blacktriangle \\ \blacktriangle \blacktriangle \blacktriangle \quad \blacktriangle \blacktriangle \blacktriangle \quad \blacktriangle \blacktriangle \blacktriangle \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Directions

Draw a picture to solve. Then, write the product.

6. $4 \times 4 =$ _____

7. $3 \times 8 =$ _____

Multiplication

Answer Key

1. 6; 6; 6
2. 14; 14; 14
3. 6; 6; 6
4. $8 + 8 = 16$; $2 \times 8 = 16$
5. $6 + 6 + 6 = 18$; $3 \times 6 = 18$
6. 16; Check students' drawings.
7. 24; Check students' drawings.

